Public opinion on immigration and health care illustrated in Figure 15 and Figure 16 in Section 6 was based on Marquette Law School Polls conducted during 2012-2018 (*N* = 44,952).

For immigration, respondents answered “*Which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are currently working in the U.S.?*” by choosing between“*They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to eventually apply for U.S. citizenship*,” “*They should be allowed to stay in their jobs only as temporary guest workers, but not to apply for U.S. citizenship*,” and “*They should be required to leave their jobs and leave the U.S.*” The question wording changed from “illegal” to “undocumented” starting from March 2016.

For health care, respondents answered “*Do you approve or disapprove of the health care legislation passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?*” before May 2013, and answered “*As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or generally unfavorable opinion of it?*” after May 2013. In the survey conducted in March 2017, half respondents were asked about the “*Affordable Care Act*” and half were asked about the “*Obamacare*.”